

# CSE 8A Lecture 11

- Reading for next class: 6.6-6.8
- Today's topics:
  - Precedence and Associativity
  - Increment Operator
  - More practice with if-statements and while
  - Logical Operators `&&` `||` `!`
  - boolean data type
  - Building more complex programs

# Precedence and Associativity of Operators

## 1) PRECEDENCE

2 + 3 \* 4

--->

- A) 20  
6

## 2) ASSOCIATIVITY

2 + 3 - 4 + 5

--->

- B) 14  
6

- C) 14

-4

### TABLE of PRECEDENCE and ASSOCIATIVITY

#### Operator

- (unary)

\* / %

+ -

< <= > >=

== !=

=

#### Associativity

right to left

left to right

left to right

left to right

left to right

right to left

# **++ Pre-Increment and Post Increment ++**

```
int i = 1, j = 2, k ;  
++i;  
System.out.println( i );  
j--;  
System.out.println( j );  
i = j = 2;  
k = ++i;  
System.out.println( "i:" + i + " k:" + k );  
k = j++;  
System.out.println( "j:" + j + " k:" + k );
```

A) 2

1

i:3 k:3

j:3 k:2

B) 2

1

i:2 k:3

j:2 k:3

C) 1

2

i:3 k:2

j:3 k:3

- 1) Solo: (30 sec)
- 2) Discuss/Group:  
(1 min)

# Review: If-statements

```
int x = 4;

if( --x < 4 )
    if ( x++ > 2 )
        System.out.println( x + 3 );

if( x > 0 && x < 10 )
    System.out.println( x += 3 );
```

## 2. What does the code above print?

- |      |      |      |          |
|------|------|------|----------|
| A. 7 | B. 6 | C. 7 | D. other |
| 7    | 7    | 10   |          |

- 1) Solo: (30 sec)
- 2) Discuss/Group: (1 min)

# Review: If-statements

```
int x = 4;

if( --x < 4 )
    if ( x++ > 3 )
    {
        x += 3;
        System.out.println( x );
    }
else
    System.out.println( x );
```

## 2. What does the code above print?

- A. 3
- B. 6
- C. 7
- D. other

- 1) Solo: (30 sec)
- 2) Discuss/Group:  
(1 min)

# Review: If-statements

```
int x = 4;

if( x-- < 5 )

    if( x++ > 4 )
        System.out.println( x += 3 );

    else if( x < 2 || x > 2 )
        x += 2;

System.out.println( x );
```

**2. What does the code above print?**

- |      |      |      |          |
|------|------|------|----------|
| A. 8 | B. 6 | C. 7 | D. other |
| 8    |      | 9    |          |

- 1) Solo: (30 sec)
- 2) Discuss/Group: (1 min)

## Review: If-statements

Which statement is most true about ONE execution of this code?

```
if (Math.abs (topAv - botAv) < 10)
    topP.setColor (Color.WHITE);
else
    topP.setColor (Color.BLACK);
```

- A. It is possible BOTH Section A AND Section B will be executed
- B. Either Section A will be executed, OR Section B will be executed, but NOT BOTH
- C. It is possible neither Section A nor Section B will be executed.

- 1) Solo: (30 sec)
- 2) Discuss/Group:  
(1 min)

# Review: If-statements

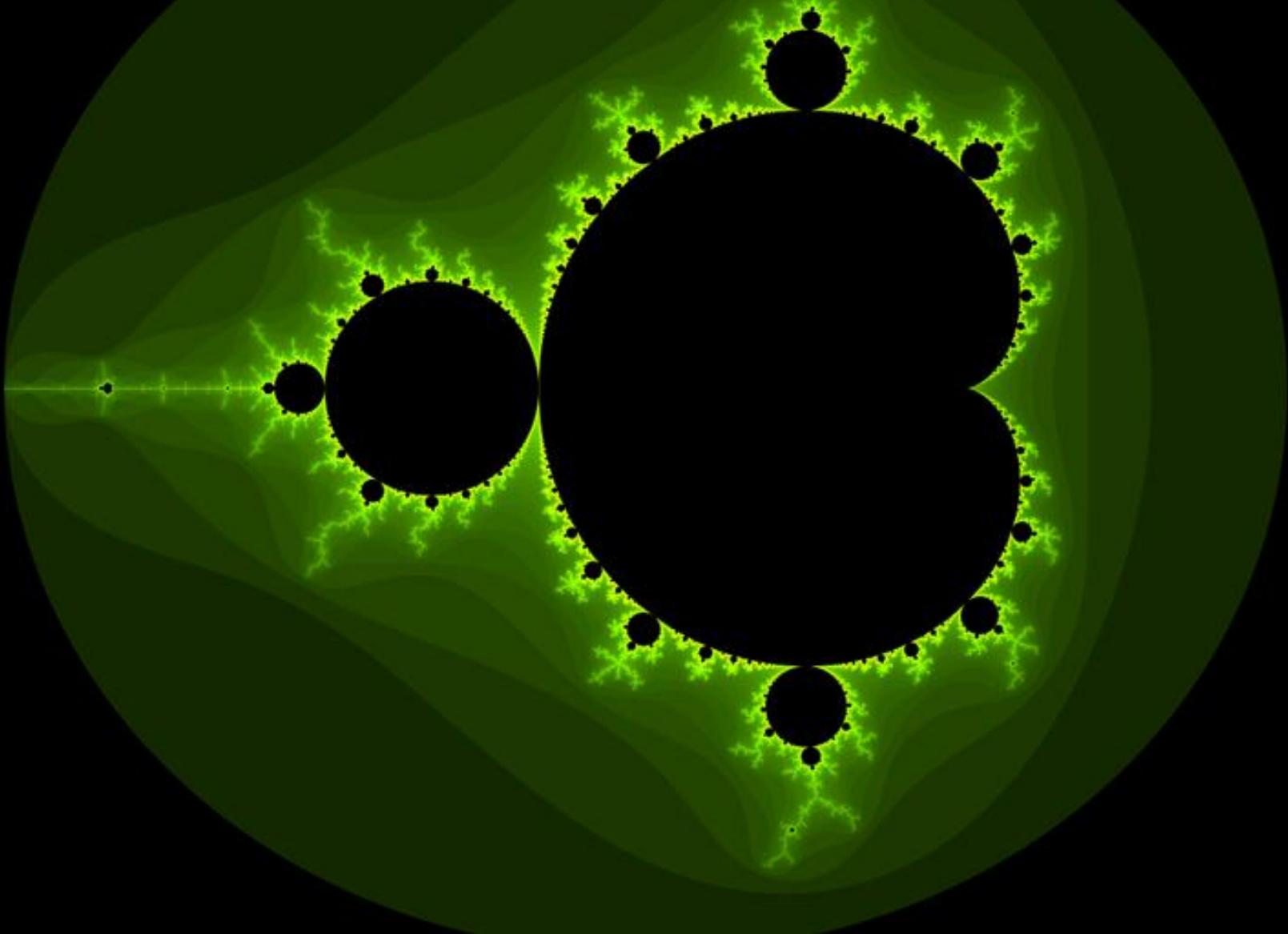
Which statement is most true about ONE execution of this code?

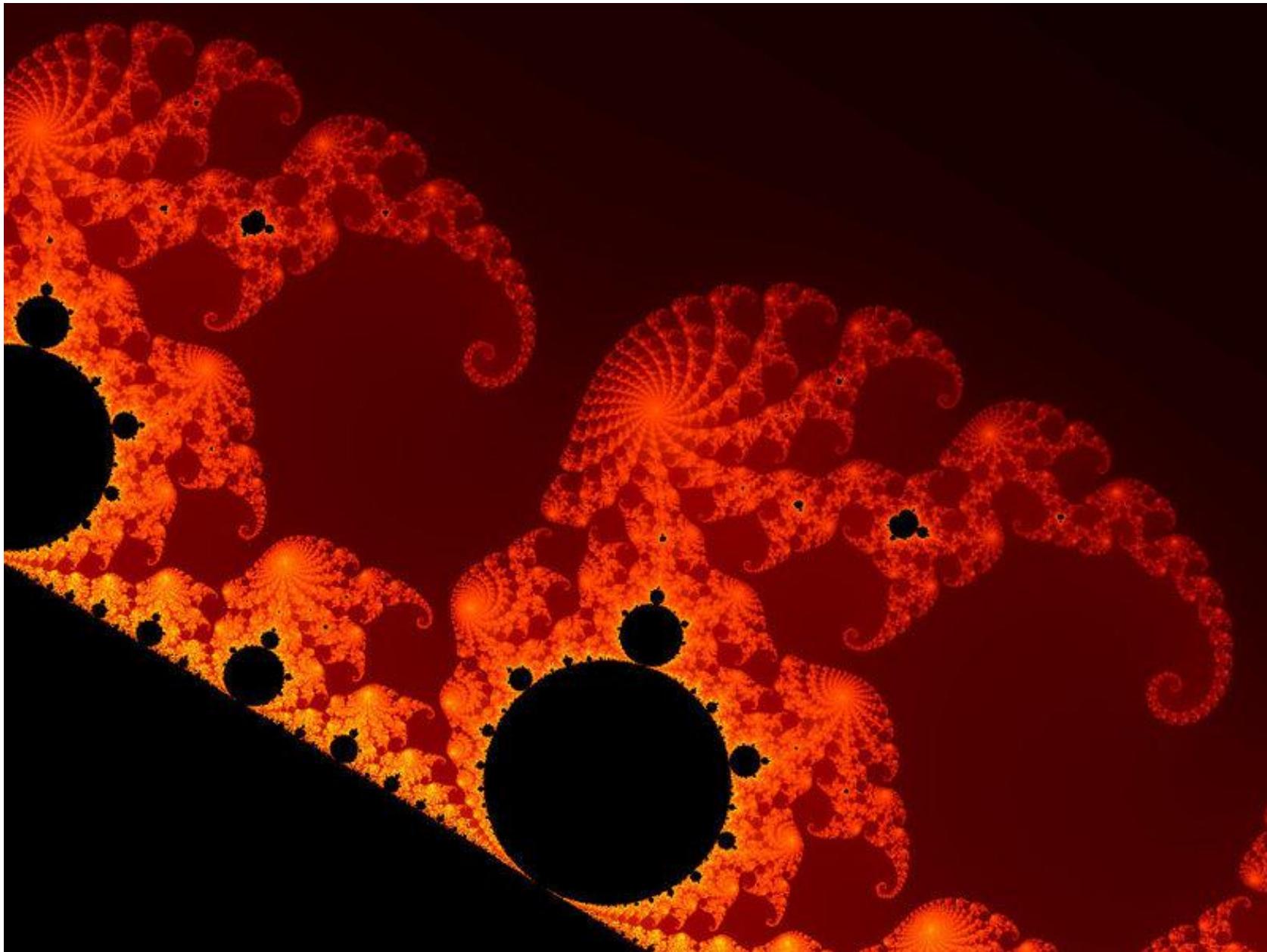
```
if (Math.abs(topAv - botAv) < 10)
    topP.setColor(Color.WHITE);
else if (Math.abs(topAv - botAv) < 50)
    topP.setColor(Color.GREY);
else
    topP.setColor(Color.BLACK);
```

- A. Exactly one of Section A, Section B, or Section C will be executed
- B. It is possible that both Section B and Section C will be executed
- C. It is possible that both Section A and Section C will be executed
- D. It's possible Sections A, B, and C will be executed

Confused? See page 187 for execution flow diagram

# If-statements and pretty pictures





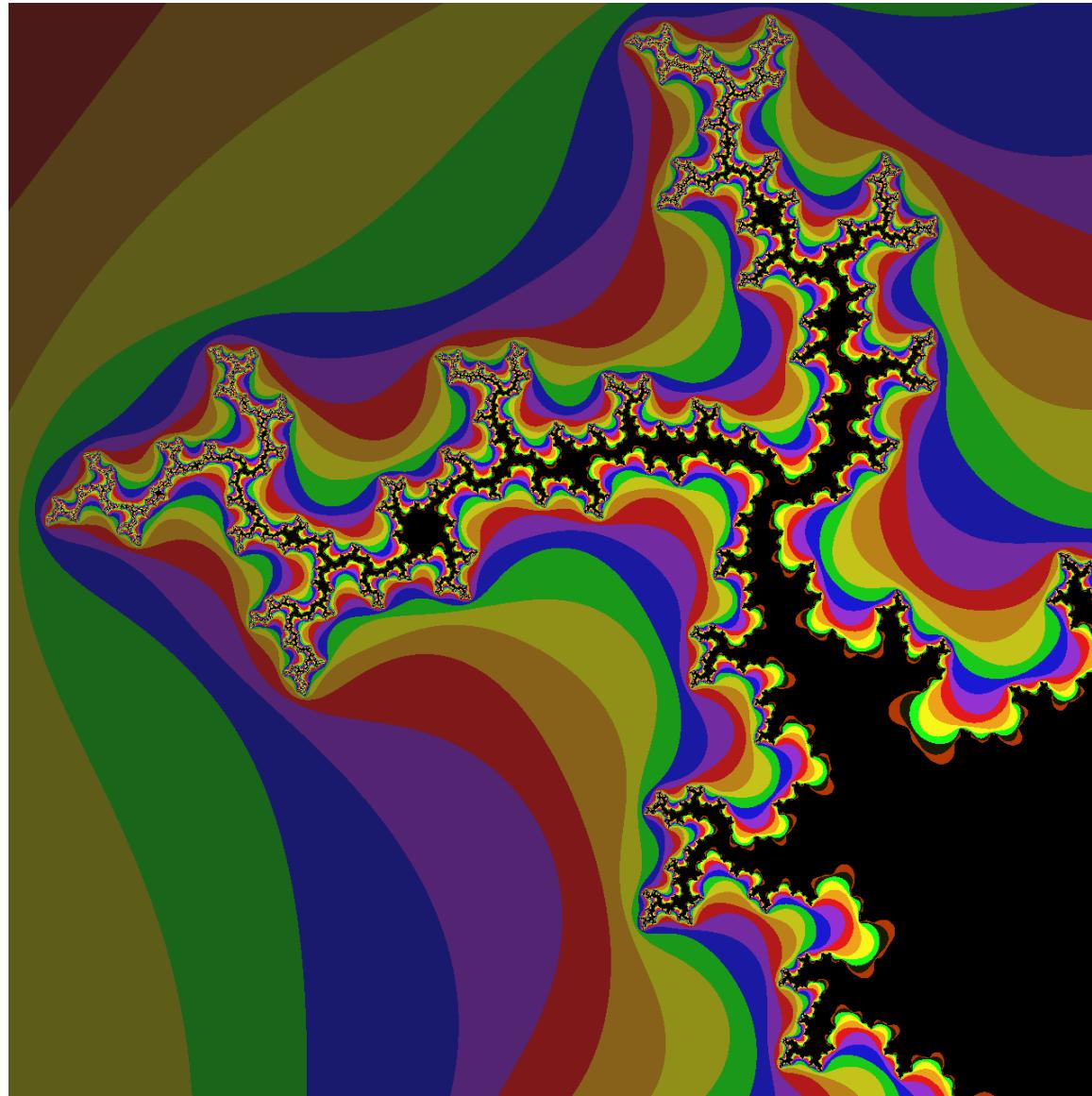


Image courtesy of Aaron Gable, CS 5 Black

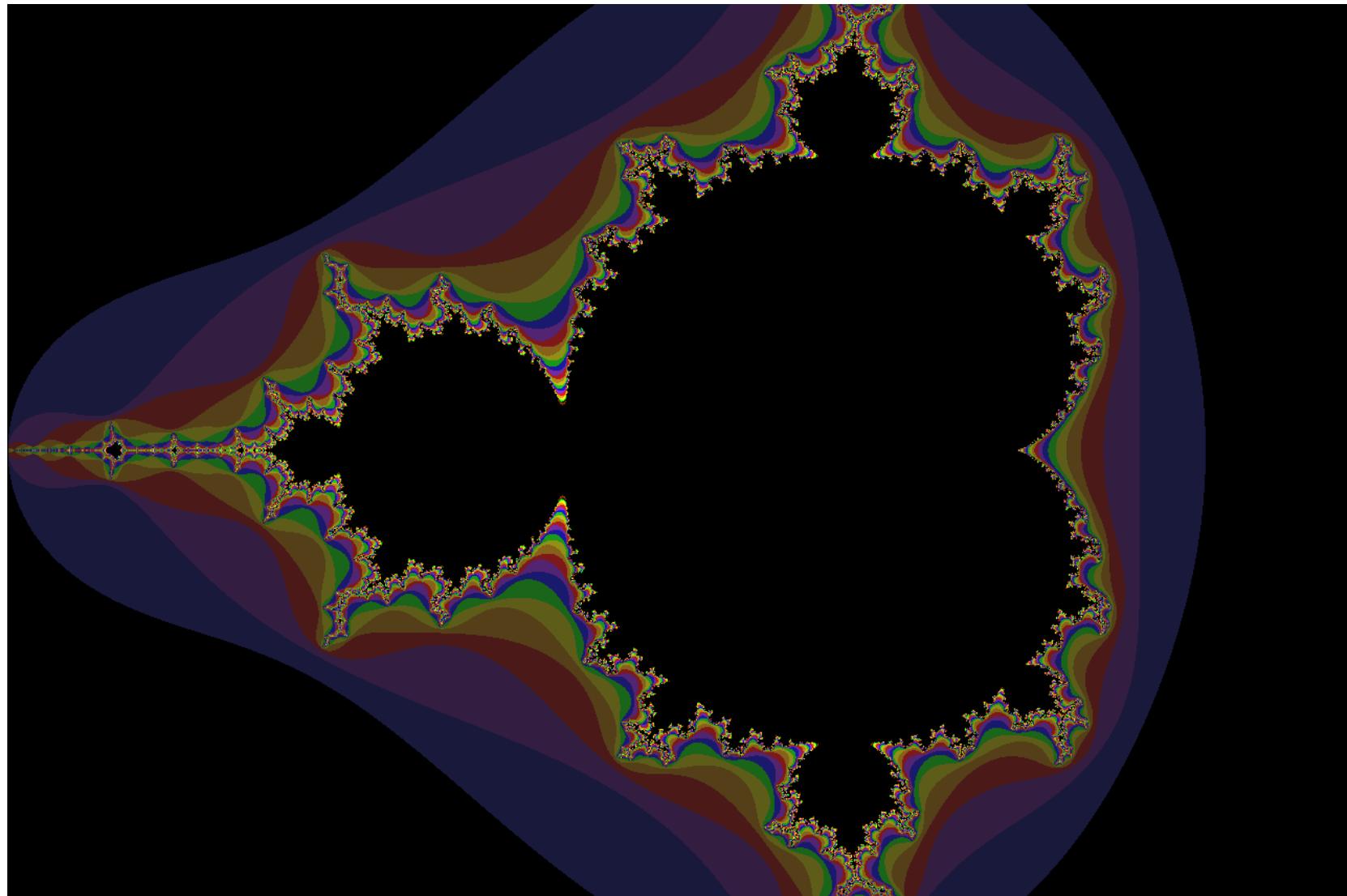


Image courtesy of Aaron Gable, CS 5 Black

# CS Concept: Booleans *are* values

```
if ( absValZ < 2.0 )  
{  
    return true;  
}  
else  
{  
    return false;  
}
```

Which of the following is equivalent to the above code?

- A. return absValZ;
- B. return absValZ < 2.0;
- C. return absValZ >= 2.0;
- D. None of these

- 1) Solo: (30 sec)
- 2) Discuss/Group:  
(1 min)

# Review: loops

```
int x = 6;  
  
while( --x > 2 )  
    System.out.println( x - 2 );  
  
System.out.println( x );
```

## 2. What does the code above print?

- A. 4
  - B. 3
  - C. 3
  - D. other
- |   |   |   |  |
|---|---|---|--|
| 3 | 2 | 2 |  |
| 2 |   | 1 |  |
|   |   | 2 |  |

- 1) Solo: (30 sec)
- 2) Discuss/Group:  
(1 min)

# Review: loops

```
boolean b = false ;  
  
while( b == true )  
  
    System.out.println( "hi" );  
  
    System.out.println( "bye" );
```

## 2. What does the code above print?

- A. hi
- B. bye
- C. hi  
    bye
- D. other

- 1) Solo: (30 sec)
- 2) Discuss/Group:  
(1 min)

# Review: loops

```
boolean b = false ;  
  
while( b = true )      // careful  
  
    System.out.println( "hi" );  
  
    System.out.println( "bye" );
```

## 2. What does the code above print?

- A. hi
- B. bye
- C. hi  
    bye
- D. other  
    hi

# Summary of Concepts

- if-statements and while loops
- Precedence and Associativity
- Increment Operator
- Logical Operators `&&` `||` `!`
- boolean data type

# TODO

- Reading for next class: 6.6-6.8
- Finish PSA5

